1. Human beings are all members of
   a. a single biological species.
   b. various species, depending on color.
   c. various species, depending on cultural background.
   d. various species, depending on where in the world they live.

2. Typically, people who live in _____ perceive fewer racial categories than people who live in _____.
   a. the United States; Brazil
   b. Brazil; the United States
   c. the Northeast; the Midwest
   d. the West; the Northeast

3. Which of the following is the largest minority category within the U.S. population?
   a. people of Asian descent
   b. people of African descent
   c. people of Hispanic descent
   d. people of Native American descent

4. You would be expressing a "stereotype" if you
   a. make any generalization about people.
   b. apply a simplified description to every person in some category.
   c. hold an opinion about someone based on personal experience.
   d. treat everybody in an unkind way.

5. According to Theodor Adorno's authoritarian personality theory, prejudiced people
   a. view society as naturally hierarchical.
   b. reject ethnocentrism.
   c. do not view actions as either right or wrong.
   d. reject all conventional cultural values.

6. Institutional prejudice and discrimination refers to the fact that
   a. some people hold rigid and unfair attitudes.
   b. bias was less pronounced in this nation's history.
   c. bias is built into the operation of social institutions.
   d. many people still hold prejudiced opinions.

7. The United States is NOT truly pluralistic because
   a. some people live in "ethnic enclaves."
   b. many people value ethnic diversity.
   c. racial and ethnic categories do not have equal social standing.
   d. All of these are correct.

8. The Matsui family came to the United States from Japan thirty years ago. They now speak English at home and the Matsui children date non-Japanese students at college. This family's story BEST illustrates which of the following concepts?
   a. pluralism
   b. segregation
   c. assimilation
   d. miscegenation
9. In the United States during the 1930s and 1940s, the existence of the "Negro Leagues," with all African-American players, is an example of
   a. assimilation.
   b. segregation.
   c. pluralism.
   d. miscegenation.

10. The ancestors of which of the following first settled in the Western Hemisphere?
   a. WASPs
   b. European Americans
   c. African Americans
   d. Native Americans

11. People who are called "WASPs" have ancestors from which country?
    a. England
    b. Scotland
    c. Wales
    d. All of these are correct.

12. What Gunnar Myrdal called the "American dilemma" was
    a. the denial of basic rights to African Americans by a so-called "democratic society."
    b. the placing of Native Americans on reservations.
    c. the restriction of immigration by a nation that was built by immigrants.
    d. the refusal of many minorities to improve their social standing.

13. The largest category of Asian Americans in the United States is people of _____ ancestry.
    a. Korean
    b. Japanese
    c. Chinese
    d. Vietnamese

14. Japanese immigrants differed from earlier Chinese immigrants by
    a. favoring living in rural areas.
    b. coming to this country in larger numbers.
    c. knowing less about the United States before they got here.
    d. All of these are correct.

15. Which of the following categories of the U.S. population is MOST likely to own and operate a small business?
    a. Native Americans
    b. African Americans
    c. Korean Americans
    d. Mexican Americans

16. Which of the following categories of Hispanics in the United States is largest in terms of population size?
    a. Cuban Americans
    b. Mexican Americans
    c. Puerto Ricans
    d. Bolivians

17. Which statement about Arab Americans is true?
    a. Some Arab Americans are recent immigrants; some are not.
    b. Some Arab Americans speak Arabic; some do not.
    c. Some Arab Americans are Muslims; some are not.
    d. All of these are correct.
18. **The concept "white ethnics" refers to**
   a. people of Hispanic ancestry who are light skinned.
   b. people of any ethnicity who are light skinned.
   c. biracial or multiracial people.
   d. non-WASPs of European ancestry.

19. **From which world regions do most of today's U.S. immigrants come?**
   a. Latin America and Asia
   b. Asia and Africa
   c. Africa and Latin America
   d. Africa and Europe

20. **Which statement about African Americans is correct?**
   a. Many of the largest U.S. cities have elected black mayors.
   b. An African American president was elected in 2008.
   c. A majority of African Americans are working class or poor.
   d. All of these are correct.